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Lychee Orchards

ARBORETUM

OF

WM. R. GROVE

LAUREL, SARASOTA COUNTY, FLORIDA

Four Miles North of Venice on Tamiami Trail (U. S. 41)

December, 1946

Visitors to the arboretum so frequently ask for the botanical and common names of many of our plantings that we have prepared this list of some two hundred and fifty of our tropical and sub-tropical fruit, economic, flowering and ornamental trees, shrubs, etc., that seem to evoke most interest. This list should serve to assist visitors in identifying items they may desire to further explore in horticultural works.

The list is offered only as a rough guide to assist visitors in recalling what they may have seen in the arboretum, and for the benefit of those who may be interested in furthering the development of horticulture in Florida.

EDIBLE FRUITS, NUTS, ETC.

(Not all are of fruiting age)

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVITY
<i>Achras sapota</i>	Sapodilla	Tropical America
<i>Adansonia digitata</i>	Baobab	Central Africa
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bael fruit	India
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Cashew nut	Tropical America
<i>Ananas Sativas</i>	Pineapple	Tropical America
<i>Annona species</i>	Atemoya	Tropical America
<i>Annona species</i>	2 hybrids	Tropical America
<i>Annona cherimola</i>	Cherimoya	Tropical America
<i>Annona diversifolia</i>	Ilama	Tropical America
<i>Annona glabra</i>	Pond apple	Tropical America
<i>Annona Montana</i>	Mountain soursop	South America
<i>Annona muricata</i>	Soursop	South America
<i>Annona reticulata</i>	Custard apple	Tropical America
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Sugar apple	India
<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	Bignay	Southeast Asia
<i>Antidesma species</i>	3 varieties	South Sea Islands
<i>Artocarpus integrifolia</i>	Jak fruit	India
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	Carambola (2 varieties)	Southeast Asia
<i>Bertholletia excelsa</i>	Brazil nut	Brazil
<i>Blighia sapida</i>	Akee	West Africa
<i>Brosimum alicastrum</i>	Bread nut	Asia

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVITY
<i>Callocarpum sapota</i>	Mamey sapote	Central America
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Papaya	Central America
<i>Carissa acuminata</i>	Carissa	North Africa
<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Carandas	North Africa
<i>Carissa grandiflora</i>	Amatungula	North Africa
<i>Carya pecan</i>	Mahan pecan	North America
<i>Casimiroa edulis</i>	White sapote (4 varieties)	Mexico
<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	Moreton bay Chestnut	Australia
<i>Cecropia palmata</i>	Hot dog tree	W. Indies
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	St. John's Bread	Asia Minor
<i>Chrysobalanus icaco</i>	Coco plum	Tropical America
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Star apple (2 varieties)	West Indies
<i>Citrus decumana</i>	Shaddock	Tropical Asia
<i>Citrus medica</i>	Citron (4 varieties)	S. Europe
<i>Citrus species</i>	32 varieties	Mexico
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	Black sapote	China
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	Persimmon	North Africa
<i>Dovyalis caffra</i>	Umkokola	Philippines
<i>Elaeagnus philippensis</i>	Lingaro	Japan
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	
<i>Eugenia coronata</i>		
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Surinam cherry	Brazil
<i>Eugenia jambos</i>	Rose apple	East Indies
<i>Eugenia jambolana</i>	Java plum	East Indies
<i>Eugenia dombeyi</i>	Brazilian cherry	Brazil
<i>Eugenia edulis</i>	Plum	Tropical Asia
<i>Eugenia hookeriana</i>	Purple berry	Brazil
<i>Eugenia klotzschiana</i>	Pera do campo	Brazil
<i>Eugenia luschnathiana</i>	Pitomba	Brazil
<i>Eugenia malaccensis</i>	Ohia	Malaysia
<i>Eugenia smithii</i>		
<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i>	Pineapple guava	South America
<i>Feronia elephantum</i>	Wood apple	Ceylon
<i>Ficus species</i>	Figs (4 edible var.)	Asia, etc.
<i>Flacourtie ramontchi</i>	Governor plum	Madagascar
<i>Garcinia Livingstonei</i>	Imbe	East Africa
<i>Garcinia mangostana</i>	Mangosteen	Malaya
<i>Garcinia spicata</i>		
<i>Garcinia tinctoria</i>	Kaffir plum	East Africa
<i>Harpephyllum caffrum</i>	Monkey dinner bell	North Africa
<i>Hura crepitans</i>	Physic nut	West Indies
<i>Jatropha Curcas</i>	Spinach tree	West Africa
<i>Jatropha Urens</i>	Monkey pot	Central America
<i>Lecythis Elliptica</i>	Sapacaja nut	Brazil
<i>Lecythus zabucajo</i>	Lychee (9 varieties)	Guiana
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	Mamey sapote	South China
<i>Lucuma Mammosa</i>	Egg fruit	Central America
<i>Lucuma nervosa</i>	Yellow sapote	Tropical America
<i>Lucuma salicifolia</i>	Queensland nut	Central America
<i>Macadamia ternitolia</i>	Barbados cherry	Australia
<i>Malpighia glabra</i>	Mamey apple	W. Indies
<i>Mammea Americana</i>	Mango (21 varieties)	Tropical America
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Spanish lime	Tropical Asia
<i>Melicocca Bijuga</i>	Mimusops (3 varieties)	Tropical America
<i>Mimusops species</i>	Ceriman	India
<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>	Limburger cheese tree	Mexico
<i>Morinda Citrifolia</i>	Jam fruit	South Sea
<i>Muntingia calabura</i>	Banana (5 varieties)	W. Indies
<i>Musa species</i>	Jaboticaba (2 varieties)	Tropics
<i>Myrciaria cauliflora</i>	Guava berry	Brazil
<i>Myrciaria floribunda</i>	Longan (2 varieties)	Ceylon
<i>Nephelium longana</i>	Noronhia	Mauritius
<i>Noronhia Emarginata</i>	Oncoba	Arabia
<i>Oncoba spinosa</i>	2 varieties	
<i>Passiflora species</i>	Nicobar bread fruit	Malaya
<i>Pandanus leram</i>	Avocado	Tropical America
<i>Persea gratissima</i>	Otaheite gooseberry	Madagascar
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i>	Myrobalan	India
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Phyllocarpus	Guatemala
<i>Phyllocarpus septentrionalis</i>	Burdekin plum	Australia
<i>Pleiogynium solandra</i>	Plums (2 varieties)	Tropics
<i>Prunus species</i>	Guavas (7 varieties)	South America
<i>Psidium species</i>	Pomegranate	Persia
<i>Punicia granatum</i>	Blackberry jam tree	Formosa
<i>Randia formosa</i>	Rheedia	Brazil
<i>Rheedia aristata</i>	Pie mulberry	Ceylon
<i>Rhodomyrtis tomentosa</i>	Biriba	Central America
<i>Rollinia deliciosa</i>	Vi-apple	Society Islands
<i>Spondias cytherea</i>		

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVITY
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Red mombin	Mexico
<i>Synsepalum dulcificum</i>	Miraculous fruit	West Africa
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind	India
<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Tropical almond	Malaya
<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	Cocoa-chocolate	Tropical America
<i>Triphasia aurantiola</i>	Lime berry	South China
<i>Vangueria Edulis</i>	Voa vanga	Madagascar
<i>Zizyphus jujube</i>	Jujube	Asia
<i>Zizyphus Mauritiana</i>	Indian jujube	Malaya
<i>Clausena Wampee</i>	Wampi	China
<i>Coccolobis Laurifolia</i>	Pigeon Plum	W. Indies
<i>Coccolobis uvifera</i>	Sea grape	Tropics
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Cocoanut	So. Pacific
<i>Cordia species</i>	Cordia	West Indies
<i>Cryptostegia species</i>	3 varieties	Tropical Africa
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Hondapara	India
<i>Diospyros discolor</i>	Mabolo	Philippines

ECONOMIC TREES AND SHRUBS

<i>Aleurites species</i>	Oil trees (5 varieties)	South Pacific
<i>Bixa orellana</i>	Lipstick tree	E. & W. Indies
<i>Canella winteriana</i>	Wild cinnamon	W. Indies
<i>Carludovica palmata</i>	Panama Hat Palm	Ecuador
<i>Catha edulis</i>	Whoopee tree	Arabia
<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	Cigar box wood	India
<i>Derris elliptica</i>	Insecticide source	Malaya
<i>Taraktogenos kurzi</i>	Chaulmugra oil	Burma
<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i>	Cinnamon substitute	South China
<i>Coffea arabica</i>	Coffee	Arabia
<i>Copaifera officinalis</i>	Balsam copaiba	Central America
<i>Cyperus papyrus</i>	Egyptian paper	Egypt
<i>Diospyros embryopteris</i>	Tanning	India
<i>Guaiacum officionale</i>	Lignum vitae	Tropical America
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Lignum vitae	Tropical America
<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i>	Logwood	Tropical America
<i>Harpullia cupanoides</i>	Laquer tree	Queensland
<i>Hevea Brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian rubber	Brazil
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Anise	South China
<i>Khaya nyasica</i>	Rhodesian mahogany	Africa
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	Caeput	Australia
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	Red sandalwood - Beads	India
<i>Quercus suber</i>	Cork oak	S. Europe - N. Africa
<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i>	Soapberry	Ceylon
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i>	Marking nut	India
<i>Swietinia mahogani</i>	Mahogany	Tropical America
<i>Tectonis grandis</i>	Teakwood	India
<i>Vanilla fragrans</i>	Vanilla	E. Indies
<i>Zinziber officinalis</i>	Commercial ginger	China

FLOWERING AND ORNAMENTAL TREES AND SHRUBS

<i>Acacia cultiformis</i>	Bitter aloe	Australia
<i>Aloe vera</i>	2 varieties	South Africa
<i>Anthurium species</i>	Monkey puzzle tree	Tropics
<i>Araucaria bidwilli</i>	Norfolk Is. Pine	Queensland
<i>Araucaria excelsa</i>	Purple allamanda	Norfolk Is.
<i>Argyreia violacea</i>	Pelican plant	Bengal
<i>Aristolochia gigas</i>	2 varieties	Guatemala
<i>Aristolochia species</i>	Shell flower	Brazil
<i>Alpinia nutans</i>	Kidaran	India
<i>Amorphophallis campanulatus</i>	7 varieties	India
<i>Bauhinia species</i>	5 varieties	Japan
<i>Bambusa species</i>	Red cotton tree	Burma
<i>Bombax malabaricum</i>	6 varieties	Brazil
<i>Bougainvillea species</i>	Nolina	Mexico
<i>Beaucharnia recurvata</i>	Lady Of the night	W. Indies
<i>Braunfelsia Americana</i>	3 varieties	Australia
<i>Brachychiton species</i>	Umbrella tree	Queensland
<i>Brassaia actinophylla</i>	Red calliandra	Brazil
<i>Calliclandra haematocephala</i>	Pink calliandra	Surinam
<i>Calliandra surinamensis</i>	Camellia	Japan
<i>Camellia Japanica</i>	Ylang-ylang	Philippines
<i>Cananga odoratissima</i>	Candy tree	India
<i>Cassia fistula</i>		

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVITY
<i>Cassia javanica</i>	Javanica	Java
<i>Cassia renigera</i>	Burmese cassia	Burma
<i>Casuarina</i> species	Australian pines	Australia
<i>Catesbaea spinosa</i>	Red berries	W. Indies
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Kapoc	India
<i>Cereus peruvianus</i>	Apple cactus	Peru
<i>Chorisia</i> species	Silk cotton tree	India
<i>Clusia rosea</i>	Monkey apple	W. Indies
<i>Coccocloba grandifolia</i>	Giant sea grape	Australia
<i>Colvillea racemosa</i>	Colvillea	Madagascar
<i>Combretum gradiflorum</i>	Combretum	Madagascar
<i>Congea tomentosa</i>	Congea	Burma
<i>Cordia sebestina</i>	Geiger tree	Florida keys
<i>Couropita guianensis</i>	Cannon ball tree	South America
<i>Crescentia alata</i>	Calabash	Mexico
<i>Crescentia Cuje</i>	Calabash	Tropical America
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	Cycads (several varieties)	Tropical Africa
<i>Cryptostegia hybrid</i>	Royal poinciana	Tropical Africa
<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	Dragon tree	Madagascar
<i>Cycas</i> species	Golden dew drop	Ceylon—China
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Gumbo limbo	Madagascar
<i>Dracaena draco</i>	Black berries	Canary Island
<i>Duranta plumeria</i>	9 varieties	Tropical America
<i>Elaphrium simaruba</i>	Gardenia	W. Indies
<i>Eugenia polyccephalus</i>	Cape Jasmine	East Indies
<i>Ficus</i> species	Bushbeech	Tropics
<i>Gardenia veitchii</i>	Dark berries	S. Africa
<i>Gardinia jasminoides</i>	Velvet seed	India
<i>Gardinia thunbergia</i>	Blood lily	India
<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Hibiscus (22 varieties)	Uruguay
<i>Grewia asiatica</i>	Tree hibiscus	Congo
<i>Guettarda Uraguensis</i>	Wax flower	Hawaii
<i>Haemanthus</i> species	White flower	Queensland
<i>Hibiscus</i> species	Florida holly	Queensland
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Jacaranda	Florida
<i>Hoya carnosa</i>	Sausage tree	Peru
<i>Hoya variegata</i>	Koelreuteria	W. Africa
<i>Ilex cassine</i>	Queen crape myrtle	Formosa
<i>Jacaranda acutifolia</i>	Magnolia	India
<i>Jatropha pedagrica</i>	Dwarf magnolia	S.E. U.S.
<i>Kigelia pinnata</i>	Dwarf holly	China
<i>Koelreuteria formosana</i>	Cejeput tree	Australia
<i>Lagerstroemia flos-regina</i>	Horse radish tree	Australia
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	5 varieties	India
<i>Magnolia pumila</i>	Self pruner	Asia Minor
<i>Malpighia coccigera</i>	Pachira	India
<i>Melaleuca genistifolia</i>	Pachira	Tropical America
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	Shaving brush tree	Tropical America
<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	38 varieties	Tropical America
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Screw pine	Tropical America
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Parkia	Africa
<i>Pachira aquatica</i>	Jersusalem thorn	Tropical America
<i>Pachira fastuosa</i>	Queen's wreath	American Tropics
<i>Pachira insignis</i>	Inga	Guatemala
Palms	Frangipani (3 varieties)	Tropical America
<i>Pandanus furcatus</i>	Royal poinciana	W. Indies
<i>Parkia Africana</i>	Needle Flower	Madagascar
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Rangoon creeper	Tropical America
<i>Petrea volubilis</i>	Traveller tree	Malaya
<i>Phyllocarpus septentrionalis</i>	Saraca	Madagascar
<i>Pithecelobium saman</i>	Asoka tree	India
<i>Plumeria acuminata</i>	Negro peach	India
<i>Poinciana regia</i>	Kaffir bean tree	W. Africa
<i>Posoqueria multiflora</i>	Mexican flame vine	N. Africa
<i>Quisqualis indica</i>	Paradise tree	Tropical Mexico
<i>Ravenala madagascariensis</i>	African tulip tree	W. Indies
<i>Saraca cauliflora</i>	Fire tree	Africa
<i>Saraca indica</i>	Panama Nat. tree	Queensland
<i>Sarcocephalus esculentus</i>	Strelitzia	Panama
<i>Schotia brachypetala</i>	Bird of paradise	S. Africa
<i>Senecio confusus</i>	3 varieties	S. Africa
<i>Simarouba glauca</i>	Ink nut tree	Australia
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	Seaside mahoe	S. Asia
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Thryptomene	Australia
<i>Sterculia apetala</i>		
<i>Strelitzia nicolai</i>		
<i>Strelitzia regina</i>		
<i>Tabebuia</i> species		
<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>		
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>		
<i>Thryptomene mitchelliana</i>		